



# **Healthy Youth Survey 2008 Survey Results**

## **Statewide Results**

### **Grade 12**

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# Healthy Youth Survey 2008 Survey Results

## *Statewide Results, Grade 12*

<b><i>Number of students surveyed:</i></b>	<b><i>5960</i></b>
<b><i>Number of valid responses:</i></b>	<b><i>5641</i></b>
<b><i>Estimate of enrolled students:*</i></b>	<b><i>11416</i></b>
<b><i>Survey participation rate:**</i></b>	<b><i>49%</i></b>

### ***Introduction and Overview***

The impact of adolescent health risk behaviors remains a primary concern of citizens throughout the country. Many health problems experienced by adolescents are caused by a very few preventable behaviors. Patterns of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use and related risk behaviors are often formed during adolescence. These patterns play an important role in health throughout adulthood.

This report presents results from the fall 2008 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. This survey was sponsored by the Department of Health (DOH); the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction; the Department of Social and Health Services; the Department of Community, Trade and Economic Development; the Family Policy Council; and the Liquor Control Board in cooperation with schools throughout the state of Washington.

For each item, local results appear in the first two columns and statewide results appear in the second two columns. The number of valid responses (“*n*”) appears in parentheses for each item. Survey items covering the same topics are grouped together (the item numbering is specific to this report and does not necessarily reflect the item order on the actual survey). The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* posted to the Healthy Youth Survey web site (<http://www.hys.wa.gov/>).

Survey participation rates can be found on the Healthy Youth Survey web site. The following guidance from DOH may be used when reviewing your results. However, if a particular group(s) of students did not complete the survey and therefore did not contribute to your results, there may be limitations to your results even if you have a high participation rate (i.e., if differences exist between students who *did* and who *did not* complete the survey). There may be value in discussing the potential limitations when using the results in this report.

- 70% or greater participation—Results are probably representative of students in this grade.
- 40–69% participation—Results may be representative of students in this grade.
- Less than 40% participation—Results are likely not representative of students in this grade but do reflect students who completed the survey.

### **Key to the Notes**

The survey was administered in 3 versions. Forms A and B were administered to students in Grades 8, 10, and 12. These two forms contained a core set of common items (see “List of Core Items” on the last page of this report) and additional items unique to each form. Form C was administered to students in Grade 6. This form consisted primarily of items drawn from Forms A and B but also included some unique items. Several items on each form were optional at the discretion of the school; schools that did not administer the optional items tore off the last page of the survey booklet. The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the items on different versions and indicate the optional items:

A = wording on Form A

B = wording on Form B

C = wording on Form C

† = optional item

\* Estimate of enrolled students based on 2007–2008 figures from OSPI (or later if not available for that period).

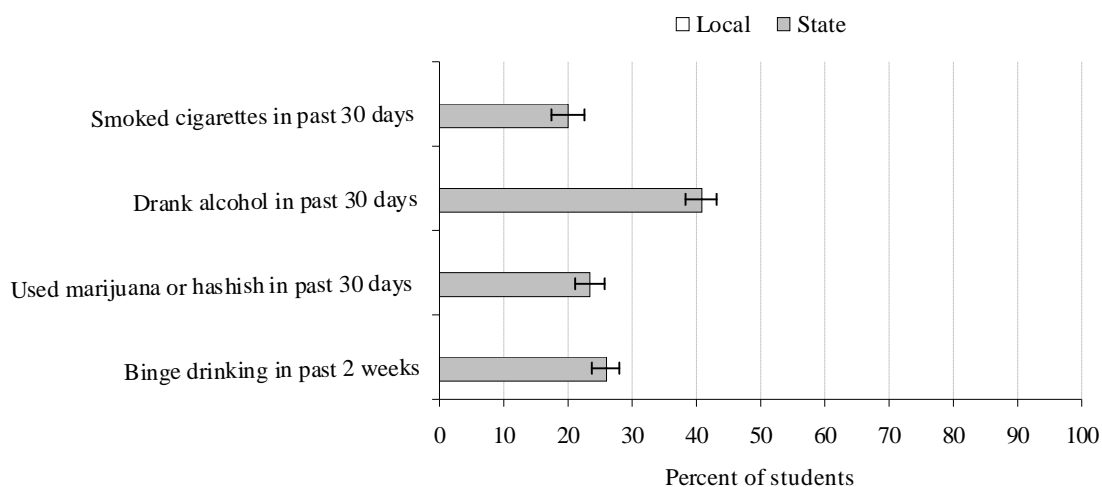
\*\* Participation rate = valid responses ÷ enrolled students (may be >100% if enrollment greater in 2008 than 2007).

## Highlights of the Local Results

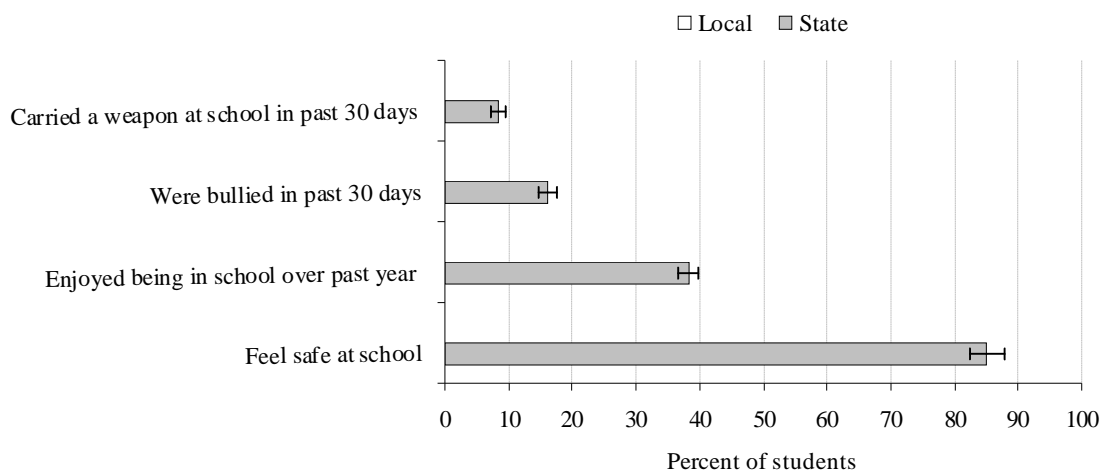
Students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

	Statewide	
▪ Smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days (see item 21).	20.0% ( $\pm 2.7\%$ )	
▪ Drinking alcohol in the past 30 days (see item 28).	40.8 ( $\pm 2.4$ )	
▪ Using marijuana or hashish in the past 30 days (see item 29).	23.4 ( $\pm 2.3$ )	
▪ Drinking five or more drinks in a row in the past 2 weeks (see Item 60).	25.9 ( $\pm 2.1$ )	
▪ Carrying a weapon at school in the past 30 days (see item 109, 110).	8.3 ( $\pm 1.1$ )	
▪ Being bullied in the past 30 days (see item 130).	16.1 ( $\pm 1.4$ )	
▪ Enjoyed being in school over the past year (see item 193).	38.2 ( $\pm 1.5$ )	
▪ Feeling safe at school (see item 204).	85.2 ( $\pm 2.7$ )	

### Substance Use



### Bullying and School Climate



## Selected Results by Gender

Selected items are presented by gender to highlight any differences between females and males. The p-values reported after each item can be used to examine whether differences in the local data between females and males are statistically significant. To ensure student anonymity, local results are suppressed for each item on this page if any cell (e.g., females who reported smoking) represented fewer than 10 students.

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes? (See item 21.)

	State (n = 5,506)	
	Female	Male
None	81.6%	78.1%
1 or more	18.4	21.9

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)? (See item 28.)

	State (n = 5,503)	
	Female	Male
None	60.3%	58.0%
1 or more	39.7	42.1

Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.) (See item 60.)

	State (n = 5,447)	
	Female	Male
None	76.5%	71.5%
Once or more	23.5	28.5

During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities? (See item 119.)

	State (n = 5,352)	
	Female	Male
No	65.9%	75.8%
Yes	34.1	24.3

In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied? (See item 130.)

	State (n = 5,390)	
	Female	Male
I have not been bullied	82.7%	85.2%
Once or more	17.3	14.8

I feel safe at my school. (See item 204.)

	State (n = 5,588)	
	Female	Male
No	13.0%	16.9%
Yes	87.0	83.2

## General Information

1.	How old are you?	State ( <i>n</i> = 5,634)
	a. 12 or younger	0.1% (± 0.1%)
	b. 13	0.0 (± 0.0)
	c. 14	0.0 (± 0.0)
	d. 15	0.2 (± 0.1)
	e. 16	1.6 (± 0.3)
	f. 17	69.9 (± 2.0)
	g. 18	25.3 (± 1.3)
	h. 19 or older	2.8 (± 1.1)

[Item 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

3.	Are you:	State ( <i>n</i> = 5,632)
	a. Female	52.0% (± 1.5%)
	b. Male	48.0 (± 1.5)
4.	How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)	State ( <i>n</i> = 5,609)
	a. American Indian or Alaskan Native	2.3% (± 0.6%)
	b. Asian or Asian American	5.7 (± 2.1)
	c. Black or African-American	4.6 (± 2.1)
	d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	10.3 (± 3.7)
	e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	2.4 (± 0.8)
	f. White or Caucasian	66.3 (± 6.1)
	g. Other	4.2 (± 0.7)
	<i>More than one race/ethnicity marked</i>	4.4 (± 0.8)

5.	What language is usually spoken at home?	State ( <i>n</i> = 5,469)
	a. English	86.2% (± 3.2%)
	b. Spanish	6.3 (± 2.8)
	c. Russian	1.0 (± 0.4)
	d. Ukrainian	0.6 (± 0.2)
	e. Vietnamese	1.1 (± 0.6)
	f. Chinese	0.8 (± 0.3)
	g. Korean	0.6 (± 0.4)
	h. Japanese	0.2 (± 0.1)
	i. Other	3.2 (± 1.1)

[Item 6 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

7.	How far did your mother get in school?	State ( <i>n</i> = 5,447)
	a. Did not finish high school	12.0% (± 2.6%)
	b. Graduated from high school or GED	24.8 (± 2.3)
	c. Had some college or technical training after high school	29.0 (± 1.8)
	d. Graduated from a 4-year college	16.0 (± 2.5)
	e. Earned an advanced graduate degree	8.2 (± 2.2)
	f. Don't know	7.4 (± 1.1)
	g. Does not apply	2.6 (± 0.5)

8.	How far did your father get in school?	State (n = 5,448)
a.	Did not finish high school	12.6% (± 2.4%)
b.	Graduated from high school or GED	23.9 (± 1.8)
c.	Had some college or technical training after high school	23.4 (± 1.5)
d.	Graduated from a 4-year college	15.8 (± 2.3)
e.	Earned an advanced graduate degree	9.5 (± 2.5)
f.	Don't know	11.0 (± 1.5)
g.	Does not apply	3.8 (± 0.7)
9.	Not counting chores around your home, how many hours per week are you currently working for pay?	State (n = 2,651)
a.	None, not currently working	54.1% (± 2.3%)
b.	4 hours or less a week	8.2 (± 1.3)
c.	5–10 hours a week	10.0 (± 1.4)
d.	11–20 hours a week	16.5 (± 1.4)
e.	21–30 hours a week	7.5 (± 1.0)
f.	31–40 hours a week	2.5 (± 0.9)
g.	More than 40 hours a week	1.1 (± 0.4)
10.	How honest were you in filling out this survey?	State (n = 5,142)
a.	I was very honest	87.9% (± 1.5%)
b.	I was honest pretty much of the time	10.1 (± 1.1)
c.	I was honest some of the time	2.0 (± 0.5)
d.	I was honest once in a while	Surveys pulled
e.	I was not honest at all	Surveys pulled

## Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. The economic costs of ATOD use are enormous (in Washington State an estimated \$1.81 billion in 1990 and \$2.54 billion in 1996). Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), and other tobacco-, alcohol-, and drug-related issues.

### Lifetime Use

11.	Have you ever smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from item 212.)	State (n = 2,660)
a.	No	55.7% (± 3.1%)
b.	Yes	44.3 (± 3.1)
12.	Have you ever smoked a whole cigarette? (Computed from item 39 or 40.)	State (n = 5,462)
a.	No	65.7% (± 2.9%)
b.	Yes	34.3 (± 2.9)

13.	Have you ever had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from item 213 or 214.)	State ( <i>n</i> = 5,429)
a.	No	27.6% (± 1.8%)
b.	Yes	72.4 (± 1.8)
14.	Have you ever smoked marijuana? (Computed from item 210 or 211.)	State ( <i>n</i> = 5,442)
a.	No	55.4% (± 2.7%)
b.	Yes	44.6 (± 2.7)
15.	Have you ever used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines. (Computed from item 218.)	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,648)
a.	No	94.4% (± 1.2%)
b.	Yes	5.6 (± 1.2)
16.	Have you ever used cocaine? (Computed from item 219.)	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,648)
a.	No	89.5% (± 1.9%)
b.	Yes	10.5 (± 1.9)
17.	Have you ever used inhalants? (Computed from item 216.)	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,653)
a.	No	90.3% (± 1.5%)
b.	Yes	9.7 (± 1.5)

[Items 18 and 19 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

### 30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

20.	During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day? <sup>†</sup>	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,197)
a.	I did not smoke during the past 30 days	79.2% (± 2.3%)
b.	A puff or a whole cigarette per day	8.6 (± 1.1)
c.	2–5 per day	8.4 (± 1.3)
d.	6–20 per day	2.9 (± 0.8)
e.	More than 20 cigarettes per day	0.9 (± 0.3)

*During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:*

21.	Smoke cigarettes?	State ( <i>n</i> = 5,514)
a.	None	80.0% (± 2.7%)
b.	1–2 days	5.4 (± 0.6)
c.	3–5 days	2.3 (± 0.5)
d.	6–9 days	1.9 (± 0.3)
e.	10–29 days	4.1 (± 0.6)
f.	All 30 days	6.4 (± 1.9)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	20.0 (± 2.7)



22.	Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	State (n = 5,515)
	a. None	91.4% (± 1.2%)
	b. 1–2 days	2.7 (± 0.4)
	c. 3–5 days	1.4 (± 0.4)
	d. 6–9 days	1.2 (± 0.3)
	e. 10–29 days	1.2 (± 0.3)
	f. All 30 days	2.1 (± 0.6)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	8.6 (± 1.2)
23.	Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,215)
	a. 0 days	79.1% (± 2.3%)
	b. 1–2 days	8.9 (± 1.1)
	c. 3–9 days	4.9 (± 0.8)
	d. 10–29 days	3.6 (± 0.9)
	e. All 30 days	3.6 (± 0.8)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	20.9 (± 2.3)
24.	Smoke tobacco in a pipe? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,213)
	a. 0 days	93.2% (± 0.9%)
	b. 1–2 days	3.5 (± 0.7)
	c. 3–9 days	1.8 (± 0.5)
	d. 10–29 days	0.7 (± 0.3)
	e. All 30 days	0.8 (± 0.4)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	6.8 (± 0.9)
25.	Smoke bidis (“beedies”, flavored cigarettes)? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,212)
	a. 0 days	89.9% (± 1.1%)
	b. 1–2 days	5.2 (± 0.7)
	c. 3–9 days	2.4 (± 0.6)
	d. 10–29 days	1.5 (± 0.4)
	e. All 30 days	1.0 (± 0.4)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	10.1 (± 1.1)
26.	Smoke clove cigarettes (kreteks)? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,206)
	a. 0 days	93.0% (± 1.2%)
	b. 1–2 days	3.5 (± 0.8)
	c. 3–9 days	1.5 (± 0.5)
	d. 10–29 days	1.0 (± 0.4)
	e. All 30 days	1.0 (± 0.3)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	7.0 (± 1.2)
27.	Smoke tobacco or flavored tobacco in a hookah, even just a puff? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,201)
	a. 0 days	86.9% (± 1.8%)
	b. 1–2 days	8.1 (± 1.3)
	c. 3–9 days	2.5 (± 0.7)
	d. 10–29 days	1.5 (± 0.5)
	e. All 30 days	1.1 (± 0.4)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	13.1 (± 1.8)

28.	Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?	State (n = 5,511)
	a. None	59.2% (± 2.4%)
	b. 1–2 days	20.9 (± 1.2)
	c. 3–5 days	10.6 (± 0.9)
	d. 6–9 days	4.5 (± 0.7)
	e. 10 or more days	4.8 (± 0.7)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	40.8 (± 2.4)
29.	Use marijuana or hashish (grass, hash, pot)?	State (n = 5,505)
	a. None	76.6% (± 2.3%)
	b. 1–2 days	8.5 (± 0.9)
	c. 3–5 days	4.0 (± 0.6)
	d. 6–9 days	2.4 (± 0.5)
	e. 10 or more days	8.5 (± 1.5)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	23.4 (± 2.3)
30.	Not counting alcohol, tobacco, or marijuana, use another illegal drug?	State (n = 5,500)
	a. None	91.9% (± 1.2%)
	b. 1–2 days	4.1 (± 0.7)
	c. 3–5 days	1.8 (± 0.4)
	d. 6–9 days	0.9 (± 0.3)
	e. 10 or more days	1.3 (± 0.3)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	8.1 (± 1.2)
31.	Use any illegal drug, including marijuana? (Computed from items 29 and 30.)	State (n = 5,494)
	None	75.4% (± 2.4%)
	1 or more	24.6 (± 2.4)
	<i>Any use in the past 30 days</i>	24.6 (± 2.4)
32.	Use methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	State (n = 2,707)
	a. None	96.2% (± 1.1%)
	b. 1–2 days	1.7 (± 0.5)
	c. 3–5 days	1.2 (± 0.6)
	d. 6–9 days	0.6 (± 0.3)
	e. 10 or more days	0.4 (± 0.2)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	3.8 (± 1.1)
33.	Use inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?	State (n = 2,708)
	a. None	95.5% (± 1.0%)
	b. 1–2 days	1.8 (± 0.4)
	c. 3–5 days	1.1 (± 0.4)
	d. 6–9 days	0.8 (± 0.4)
	e. 10 or more days	0.8 (± 0.4)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	4.5 (± 1.0)

34. Use Ritalin without a doctor's orders?		State ( <i>n</i> = 2,710)
	a. None	94.6% (± 1.1%)
	b. 1–2 days	2.7 (± 0.7)
	c. 3–5 days	1.4 (± 0.4)
	d. 6–9 days	0.8 (± 0.4)
	e. 10 or more days	0.5 (± 0.3)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	5.4 (± 1.1)
35. Use a pain killer to get high, like Vicodin, OxyContin (sometimes called Oxy or OC) or Percocet (sometimes called Percs)?		State ( <i>n</i> = 2,688)
	a. None	88.0% (± 1.6%)
	b. 1–2 days	5.8 (± 0.8)
	c. 3–5 days	3.1 (± 0.8)
	d. 6–9 days	1.4 (± 0.4)
	e. 10 or more days	1.6 (± 0.5)
	<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	12.0 (± 1.6)

### Other Tobacco-Related Questions

36. Have you ever smoked cigarettes every day for 30 days? <sup>†</sup>		State ( <i>n</i> = 2,209)
	a. No	86.1% (± 1.9%)
	b. Yes	13.9 (± 1.9)
37. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?		State ( <i>n</i> = 5,464)
	a. Definitely no	69.1% (± 2.5%)
	b. Probably no	11.8 (± 0.8)
	c. Probably yes	10.2 (± 1.3)
	d. Definitely yes	9.0 (± 1.7)
38. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?		State ( <i>n</i> = 5,461)
	a. Definitely no	65.7% (± 2.5%)
	b. Probably no	11.8 (± 0.8)
	c. Probably yes	11.6 (± 1.1)
	d. Definitely yes	10.9 (± 1.6)
39. How old were you the first time you smoked a whole cigarette?		State ( <i>n</i> = 5,462)
	a. Never have	65.7% (± 2.9%)
	b. 10 or younger	3.9 (± 0.7)
	c. 11	2.1 (± 0.5)
	d. 12	3.4 (± 0.8)
	e. 13	3.8 (± 0.5)
	f. 14	4.3 (± 0.7)
	g. 15	5.2 (± 0.7)
	h. 16	6.5 (± 0.9)
	i. 17 or older	5.1 (± 0.6)

[Item 40 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

41.	Have made a firm commitment to not smoke cigarettes; i.e., not susceptible to smoking. (Computed from both items 37 and 38).	State ( <i>n</i> = 5,465)
	a. Yes, not susceptible	63.4% (± 2.6%)
	b. No, susceptible	36.6 (± 2.6)
42.	Do you think young people risk harming themselves if they smoke 1–5 cigarettes a day?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,800)
	a. Definitely no	4.8% (± 0.9%)
	b. Probably no	2.7 (± 0.6)
	c. Probably yes	19.6 (± 1.7)
	d. Definitely yes	72.9 (± 1.9)
43.	During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,800)
	a. None	49.9% (± 4.0%)
	b. Once	21.5 (± 1.8)
	c. 2 or 3 times	19.3 (± 2.0)
	d. 4 or more times	9.4 (± 1.7)
44.	During the past year, did you practice ways to say NO to tobacco in any of your classes (for example, by role playing)?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,796)
	a. Yes	10.9% (± 1.9%)
	b. No	80.8 (± 2.6)
	c. Not sure	8.4 (± 1.3)
45.	Do you think that rules about not using tobacco at your school are usually enforced?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,789)
	a. Definitely no	14.1% (± 2.3%)
	b. Probably no	18.6 (± 1.8)
	c. Probably yes	41.0 (± 2.0)
	d. Definitely yes	26.3 (± 2.8)
46.	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip) on school property?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,798)
	a. 0 days	89.2% (± 1.5%)
	b. 1–2 days	4.0 (± 0.8)
	c. 3–9 days	2.5 (± 0.6)
	d. 10–29 days	2.1 (± 0.5)
	e. All 30 days	2.3 (± 0.7)
47.	During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to quit using tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, chew/dip)?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,792)
	a. I did not use tobacco during the past 12 months	70.4% (± 3.2%)
	b. Yes	14.4 (± 2.2)
	c. No	15.3 (± 2.0)
48.	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes (secondhand smoke) is harmful to you?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,626)
	a. Definitely no	6.1% (± 1.0%)
	b. Probably no	4.5 (± 0.9)
	c. Probably yes	22.4 (± 2.1)
	d. Definitely yes	67.0 (± 2.5)

49.	Some tobacco companies make t-shirts, lighters, or other items that people can buy or receive for free. During the past 12 months, did you buy or receive anything that has a tobacco company name or picture on it?	State (n = 2,625)
a.	No	88.3% (± 1.3%)
b.	Yes	11.7 (± 1.3)
50.	Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?	State (n = 2,616)
a.	Definitely no	50.6% (± 2.4%)
b.	Probably no	26.0 (± 1.9)
c.	Probably yes	17.5 (± 1.7)
d.	Definitely yes	5.9 (± 1.1)
51.	During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	State (n = 2,617)
a.	0 days	51.3% (± 3.3%)
b.	1–2 days	23.8 (± 1.9)
c.	3–4 days	10.2 (± 1.4)
d.	5–6 days	4.9 (± 1.1)
e.	7 days	9.7 (± 1.7)
52.	During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard commercials on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the dangers of cigarette smoking?	State (n = 2,608)
a.	Not in the past 30 days	25.8% (± 2.0%)
b.	1–3 times in the past 30 days	28.3 (± 2.1)
c.	1–3 times per week	19.7 (± 1.6)
d.	Daily or almost daily	18.3 (± 1.6)
e.	More than once a day	7.9 (± 0.8)
53.	Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?	State (n = 2,607)
a.	No	65.1% (± 3.4%)
b.	Yes	34.9 (± 3.4)
54.	Has either of your parents (or guardians) discussed the dangers of tobacco use with you?	State (n = 2,597)
a.	Mother (or female guardian) only	16.4% (± 1.5%)
b.	Father (or male guardian) only	4.9 (± 0.9)
c.	Both	45.8 (± 2.3)
d.	Neither	33.0 (± 1.7)
55.	Which of these best describes the rules about smoking inside the house where you live? Smoking is...	State (n = 2,615)
a.	Never allowed inside my house	83.1% (± 1.8%)
b.	Allowed only at some times or in some places	10.7 (± 1.4)
c.	Always allowed inside my house	6.3 (± 1.0)

56.	During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own tobacco? (Choose only one answer.)	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,594)
a.	I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days	74.6% (± 2.5%)
b.	I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station	9.0 (± 1.3)
c.	I bought it from a vending machine	1.2 (± 0.4)
d.	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	6.1 (± 1.0)
e.	I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	3.7 (± 0.8)
f.	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	2.7 (± 0.6)
g.	I took them from a store or a family member	0.4 (± 0.3)
h.	I got them some other way	2.2 (± 0.6)

### Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

57.	During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard advertisements on TV, the Internet, the radio, or magazines about the dangers of kids drinking alcohol?	State ( <i>n</i> = 5,549)
a.	Not in the past 30 days	35.2% (± 2.0%)
b.	1–3 times in the past 30 days	31.1 (± 1.4)
c.	1–3 times per week	14.7 (± 0.9)
d.	Daily or almost daily	13.1 (± 1.1)
e.	More than once a day	6.0 (± 0.7)
58.	NOT including talks on drinking and driving, in the past year have your parents or guardians talked to you about why you should not drink alcohol?	State ( <i>n</i> = 5,555)
a.	Yes, a number of times	29.8% (± 1.4%)
b.	Yes, once	15.2 (± 1.1)
c.	No	41.9 (± 1.7)
d.	I don't remember	13.1 (± 0.8)
59.	How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,763)
a.	No risk	19.9% (± 2.5%)
b.	Slight risk	24.1 (± 1.8)
c.	Moderate risk	26.6 (± 1.5)
d.	Great risk	26.8 (± 2.9)
e.	Not sure	2.7 (± 0.7)
60.	Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)	State ( <i>n</i> = 5,455)
a.	None	74.1% (± 2.1%)
b.	Once	10.2 (± 0.9)
c.	Twice	6.6 (± 0.7)
d.	3–5 times	5.4 (± 0.9)
e.	6–9 times	1.7 (± 0.4)
f.	10 or more times	2.0 (± 0.5)

61.	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?	State (n = 5,453)
a.	Never	80.0% (± 1.8%)
b.	1–2 times	8.4 (± 0.8)
c.	3–5 times	3.3 (± 0.6)
d.	6–9 times	2.2 (± 0.6)
e.	10 or more times	6.1 (± 1.0)
62.	During the past 30 days, how did you usually get alcohol (beer, wine, or hard liquor)? Choose all that apply.	State (n = 2,657)
<i>Percentages do not total 100% due to multiple responses.</i>		
a.	I did not get alcohol in the past 30 days	60.7% (± 2.5%)
b.	I bought it from a store	3.6 (± 0.9)
c.	I got it from friends	18.0 (± 1.5)
d.	I gave money to someone to get it for me	13.0 (± 1.3)
e.	I took it from home without my parents' permission	4.0 (± 0.8)
f.	I got it at home with my parents' permission	5.9 (± 0.9)
g.	I got it at a party	12.6 (± 1.5)
h.	I got it from the Internet	0.5 (± 0.3)
i.	I stole it from a store	1.2 (± 0.5)
j.	I got it some other way	5.6 (± 1.0)
63.	If you have <u>EVER</u> used pain killers to get high, where did you usually get them?	State (n = 2,655)
a.	I did not use pain killers to get high	78.3% (± 2.5%)
b.	I used my own prescriptions (from a doctor or dentist)	6.4 (± 0.9)
c.	A family member gave them to me	1.8 (± 0.6)
d.	I took them from my home or someone else's home without permission	2.0 (± 0.5)
e.	I got them from a friend	7.2 (± 1.3)
f.	I got them from an acquaintance	1.1 (± 0.4)
g.	I got them from a drug dealer	1.9 (± 0.5)
h.	I got them from the internet	0.0 (± 0.1)
i.	I got them some other way	1.3 (± 0.4)
64.	During the last year, have you felt that you needed help (such as counseling or treatment) for your alcohol, tobacco, or other drug use?	State (n = 2,668)
a.	I have not used alcohol or other drugs	53.6% (± 3.1%)
b.	I have used alcohol and/or drugs but I haven't needed help	38.4 (± 2.9)
c.	Yes, I felt I have needed help	3.5 (± 0.8)
d.	Not sure	4.6 (± 1.1)

## Other Health Concerns

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, depression, and gambling behavior. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

### Nutrition and Fitness

65. Obese: "Obese" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%. (Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")

	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,642)
Obese	10.7% (± 1.4%)
Overweight	14.2 (± 1.4)
Not overweight	75.1 (± 2.1)

*Note.* Results are suppressed for building-level reports.

66. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,756)
a. I am not trying to do anything about my weight	28.7% (± 1.7%)
b. Lose weight	44.0 (± 2.0)
c. Gain weight	12.2 (± 1.0)
d. Stay the same weight	15.1 (± 1.3)

67. Number of times fruits and vegetables were eaten per day  
(Computed from questions about the number and types of fruits and vegetables eaten over the past 7 days.)

	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,601)
Less than 1	11.5% (± 1.5%)
1 to less than 3	45.6 (± 2.5)
3 to less than 5	20.6 (± 1.7)
5 or more	22.4 (± 2.4)

68. How many sodas or pops did you drink yesterday? (Do not count diet soda.)

	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,757)
a. None	58.7% (± 2.6%)
b. 1	26.6 (± 2.0)
c. 2	8.9 (± 1.4)
d. 3	3.5 (± 0.7)
e. 4 or more	2.4 (± 0.6)

[Item 69 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

70. How often do you eat dinner with your family?

	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,768)
a. Never	9.4% (± 1.6%)
b. Rarely	19.7 (± 1.6)
c. Sometimes	23.4 (± 1.7)
d. Most of the time	32.8 (± 2.4)
e. Always	14.8 (± 1.5)



71.	How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,244)
a.	Almost every month	7.3% (± 1.2%)
b.	Some months but not every month	6.9 (± 1.0)
c.	Only 1–2 months	5.6 (± 1.3)
d.	Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals	80.3 (± 2.2)
72.	During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink regular soda, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other flavored sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe) at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include diet drinks.	State (n = 2,770)
a.	0 times	30.7% (± 2.4%)
b.	1–3 times	35.4 (± 1.8)
c.	4–6 times	16.0 (± 1.9)
d.	7–9 times	6.9 (± 1.1)
e.	10 times or more	11.0 (± 1.3)
73.	During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the soda or other sweetened drinks that you drank at school? (Choose only one answer.)	State (n = 2,756)
a.	I did not drink sodas, sports drinks, or other flavored drinks at school	34.9% (± 2.6%)
b.	I brought them from home	24.9 (± 2.3)
c.	I got them from friends	3.7 (± 0.7)
d.	I bought them at school	18.0 (± 4.0)
e.	Other	18.4 (± 3.8)
74.	Did you eat breakfast today?	State (n = 2,766)
a.	Yes	57.3% (± 2.9%)
b.	No	42.7 (± 2.9)

***On how many of the past 7 days did you:***

75.	Exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?	State (n = 2,760)
a.	0 days	18.8% (± 1.6%)
b.	1 day	9.2 (± 1.2)
c.	2 days	9.4 (± 1.0)
d.	3 days	9.7 (± 1.3)
e.	4 days	9.2 (± 1.3)
f.	5 days	16.3 (± 1.8)
g.	6 days	8.6 (± 1.1)
h.	7 days	18.8 (± 1.7)

76.	Do physical activity for at least 30 minutes that did not make you sweat and breathe hard, such as fast walking, slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping floors?	State (n = 2,752)
a.	0 days	22.0% (± 1.7%)
b.	1 day	11.9 (± 1.0)
c.	2 days	12.3 (± 1.2)
d.	3 days	10.9 (± 1.3)
e.	4 days	7.8 (± 1.0)
f.	5 days	10.2 (± 1.0)
g.	6 days	4.4 (± 0.8)
h.	7 days	20.6 (± 1.8)
77.	In the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increases your heart rate or makes you breathe hard some of the time.)	State (n = 2,747)
a.	0 days	24.1% (± 2.0%)
b.	1 day	9.5 (± 1.1)
c.	2 days	8.7 (± 1.1)
d.	3 days	9.9 (± 1.3)
e.	4 days	8.0 (± 1.1)
f.	5 days	14.3 (± 1.7)
g.	6 days	8.5 (± 1.1)
h.	7 days	16.9 (± 1.6)
78.	On average how many days a week do you walk to or from school?	State (n = 2,738)
a.	Never	77.5% (± 2.5%)
b.	1–2	7.3 (± 1.2)
c.	3–4	4.0 (± 0.9)
d.	I walk every day	11.2 (± 1.9)
79.	On average how many days a week do you ride a bicycle to or from school?	State (n = 2,729)
a.	Never	94.8% (± 1.0%)
b.	1–2	2.4 (± 0.7)
c.	3–4	1.1 (± 0.4)
d.	I bike every day	1.7 (± 0.5)
80.	On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV, including videos and DVDs?	State (n = 2,757)
a.	I do not watch TV on an average school day	13.4% (± 1.1%)
b.	Less than 1 hour per day	20.0 (± 1.7)
c.	1 hour per day	18.0 (± 1.8)
d.	2 hours per day	21.9 (± 1.9)
e.	3 hours per day	13.8 (± 1.2)
f.	4 hours per day	6.9 (± 1.0)
g.	5 or more hours per day	6.1 (± 1.4)

81.	On an average school day, how many hours do you play video games or use a computer for fun? (Include activities such as Nintendo, Game Boy, Play Station, computer games, and the Internet.)	State (n = 2,749)
	a. I do not play video games or use a computer for fun on an average school day	28.2% (± 1.6%)
	b. Less than 1 hour per day	23.1 (± 1.7)
	c. 1 hour per day	15.8 (± 1.5)
	d. 2 hours per day	13.0 (± 1.3)
	e. 3 hours per day	8.8 (± 1.4)
	f. 4 hours per day	4.4 (± 0.9)
	g. 5 or more hours per day	6.7 (± 1.2)

[Item 82 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

83.	In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?	State (n = 2,744)
	a. 0 days	60.3% (± 4.4%)
	b. 1 day	1.4 (± 0.5)
	c. 2 days	3.0 (± 1.4)
	d. 3 days	2.2 (± 1.4)
	e. 4 days	8.1 (± 4.7)
	f. 5 days	25.0 (± 5.3)

84.	During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?	State (n = 2,736)
	a. I do not take PE	55.6% (± 4.0%)
	b. Less than 10 minutes	1.5 (± 0.5)
	c. 10–20 minutes	2.7 (± 0.6)
	d. 21–30 minutes	6.1 (± 1.4)
	e. 31–40 minutes	10.7 (± 2.4)
	f. 41–50 minutes	11.6 (± 1.5)
	g. 51–60 minutes	6.8 (± 1.3)
	h. More than 60 minutes	5.0 (± 1.9)

85.	During the average week, on how many days do you participate in supervised after-school activities either at school or away from school? Include activities such as sports, art, music, dance, drama, or community service, religious, or club activities.	State (n = 5,450)
	a. 0 days	38.6% (± 2.7%)
	b. 1–2 days	22.5 (± 1.5)
	c. 3 or more days	38.9 (± 2.6)

## Health Conditions and Health Care

86.	Do you have any physical disabilities or long-term health problems lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?	State (n = 2,730)
	a. Yes	12.7% (± 1.4%)
	b. No	79.2 (± 1.7)
	c. Not sure	8.1 (± 0.9)

87.	Do you have any long-term emotional problems or learning disabilities lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?	State (n = 2,728)
a.	Yes	11.1% (± 1.3%)
b.	No	80.5 (± 1.4)
c.	Not sure	8.5 (± 1.0)
88.	Would other people consider you to have a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems?	State (n = 2,729)
a.	Yes	10.2% (± 1.1%)
b.	No	79.9 (± 1.7)
c.	Not sure	9.9 (± 1.3)
89.	Are you limited in any activities because of a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems expected to last 6 months or more?	State (n = 2,727)
a.	Yes	8.4% (± 1.1%)
b.	No	87.3 (± 1.1)
c.	Not sure	4.3 (± 0.7)
90.	Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	State (n = 2,729)
a.	Yes	20.5% (± 1.9%)
b.	No	76.2 (± 1.9)
c.	Not sure	3.3 (± 0.7)
91.	Do you still have asthma?	State (n = 2,724)
a.	I have never had asthma	60.9% (± 2.3%)
b.	Yes	18.1 (± 1.8)
c.	No	14.5 (± 1.6)
d.	Not sure	6.5 (± 1.1)
92.	During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,210)
a.	Yes	7.6% (± 1.0%)
b.	No	89.0 (± 1.4)
c.	I don't know	3.4 (± 0.9)
93.	During the past 12 months, how many times did you visit an emergency room or urgent care center because of your asthma? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,201)
a.	I do not have asthma	72.1% (± 2.3%)
b.	None	23.8 (± 2.3)
c.	1 to 3 times	2.4 (± 0.6)
d.	4 to 9 times	0.8 (± 0.4)
e.	10 to 12 times	0.2 (± 0.2)
f.	More than 12 times	0.3 (± 0.3)
g.	I don't know	0.5 (± 0.3)

94.	During the past 12 months, how many days did you stay out of school or stay away from your usual activities because of your asthma? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,202)
a.	I do not have asthma	74.3% (± 2.4%)
b.	None	20.3 (± 2.0)
c.	1 to 2 days	2.3 (± 0.5)
d.	3 to 4 days	1.5 (± 0.4)
e.	5 to 10 days	0.6 (± 0.3)
f.	More than 10 days	0.5 (± 0.3)
g.	I don't know	0.5 (± 0.3)
95.	An asthma plan is a printed sheet of instructions that tells when to change the amount or type of asthma medicine, when to call the doctor, and when to go to the emergency room. Has a doctor or other health professional EVER given you an asthma plan? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,199)
a.	I do not have asthma.	76.7% (± 2.1%)
b.	Yes	6.8 (± 1.2)
c.	No	12.5 (± 1.5)
d.	I don't know	4.1 (± 0.9)
96.	During the past 12 months have you taken the preventive kind of asthma medicine used everyday to protect your lungs and keep you from having attacks? (Include both pills and inhalers. This is different from inhalers used while you are having an asthma attack.) <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,204)
a.	I do not have asthma.	77.1% (± 2.3%)
b.	Yes	7.7 (± 0.9)
c.	No	13.5 (± 1.8)
d.	I don't know	1.7 (± 0.7)
97.	Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you have diabetes?	State (n = 2,600)
a.	No	92.9% (± 0.9%)
b.	Yes	4.6 (± 0.8)
c.	I don't know	2.5 (± 0.6)
98.	When was the last time you saw a doctor or health care provider for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?	State (n = 2,727)
a.	During the past 12 months	58.4% (± 1.7%)
b.	Between 12 and 24 months ago	17.3 (± 1.5)
c.	More than 24 months ago	9.5 (± 1.1)
d.	Never	5.0 (± 0.7)
e.	Not sure	9.8 (± 1.0)
99.	When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?	State (n = 2,718)
a.	During the past 12 months	70.5% (± 2.6%)
b.	Between 12 and 24 months ago	13.5 (± 1.3)
c.	More than 24 months ago	8.5 (± 1.2)
d.	Never	2.0 (± 0.5)
e.	Not sure	5.5 (± 1.1)

**Safety**

100.	When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?	State (n = 2,812)
a.	I did not ride a bicycle in the past 12 months	38.7% (± 3.0%)
b.	Never wore a helmet	40.6 (± 3.0)
c.	Rarely wore a helmet	4.9 (± 0.8)
d.	Sometimes wore a helmet	3.6 (± 0.9)
e.	Most of the time wore a helmet	4.1 (± 0.6)
f.	Always wore a helmet	8.3 (± 1.7)

[Item 101 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

102.	How often do you wear a life vest when you're in a small boat like a canoe, raft, or small motorboat?	State (n = 2,811)
a.	Never go boating in a small boat	25.2% (± 2.6%)
b.	Never	16.4 (± 1.7)
c.	Less than half the time	11.5 (± 1.6)
d.	About half the time	9.1 (± 1.2)
e.	More than half the time	12.0 (± 1.1)
f.	Always	25.7 (± 2.2)

103.	How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car (driven by someone else) <sup>B</sup> ?	State (n = 2,816)
a.	Never	1.4% (± 0.4%)
b.	Rarely	1.7 (± 0.5)
c.	Sometimes	3.7 (± 0.8)
d.	Most of the time	13.1 (± 1.5)
e.	Always	80.2 (± 2.1)

104.	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	State (n = 2,816)
a.	0 times	76.7% (± 1.6%)
b.	1 time	10.0 (± 1.2)
c.	2–3 times	8.1 (± 1.4)
d.	4–5 times	1.7 (± 0.4)
e.	6 or more times	3.5 (± 0.7)

[Items 105-106 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

107.	During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	State (n = 2,803)
a.	0 times	87.9% (± 1.4%)
b.	1 time	5.5 (± 1.0)
c.	2–3 times	3.6 (± 0.7)
d.	4–5 times	1.0 (± 0.4)
e.	6 or more times	2.0 (± 0.5)

## Behaviors Related to Intentional Injuries

108. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club for self-protection or because you thought you might need it in a fight? (Do NOT include carrying a weapon for hunting, fishing, or camping.)

a. 0 days  
b. 1 day  
c. 2–3 days  
d. 4–5 days  
e. 6 or more days

State  
(n = 2,816)  
90.2% (± 1.3%)  
2.5 (± 0.6)  
1.7 (± 0.6)  
0.8 (± 0.3)  
4.8 (± 0.8)

[Item 109 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

110. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

a. 0 days  
b. 1–5 days  
c. 6 or more days

State  
(n = 5,588)  
91.7% (± 1.1%)  
3.9 (± 0.7)  
4.4 (± 0.6)

111. During the past 30 days, carry a gun? (Do not include carrying a gun while hunting.)

a. 0 days  
b. 1 day  
c. 2–3 days  
d. 4–5 days  
e. 6 or more days

State  
(n = 2,810)  
95.8% (± 0.9%)  
1.3 (± 0.4)  
0.9 (± 0.4)  
0.5 (± 0.2)  
1.5 (± 0.5)

112. I try to work out conflicts or disagreements by talking about them.

a. Almost always  
b. Often  
c. Sometimes  
d. Seldom  
e. Never

State  
(n = 2,810)  
38.3% (± 1.9%)  
24.6 (± 1.3)  
22.8 (± 1.6)  
8.8 (± 0.9)  
5.6 (± 0.9)

[Item 113 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

114. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

a. 0 times  
b. 1 time  
c. 2–3 times  
d. 4–5 times  
e. 6 or more times

State  
(n = 5,559)  
75.8% (± 1.6%)  
11.4 (± 1.0)  
7.3 (± 0.8)  
2.3 (± 0.5)  
3.2 (± 0.5)

115. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?

a. No  
b. Yes

State  
(n = 5,450)  
92.8% (± 0.8%)  
7.3 (± 0.8)

116.	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?	State (n = 2,811)
a.	0 times	92.1% (± 1.1%)
b.	1 time	5.3 (± 1.0)
c.	2–3 times	1.5 (± 0.5)
d.	4–5 times	0.3 (± 0.2)
e.	6 or more times	0.7 (± 0.3)
117.	During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,233)
a.	No	88.3% (± 1.5%)
b.	Yes	11.7 (± 1.5)
118.	In the past 12 months, have you had any injuries such as bruises, cuts, black eyes, or broken bones as a result of being hurt by a boyfriend or girlfriend? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,229)
a.	No	91.4% (± 1.0%)
b.	Yes	8.6 (± 1.0)

## Depression

119.	During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	State (n = 5,360)
a.	Yes	29.4% (± 1.9%)
b.	No	70.6 (± 1.9)
120.	During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	State (n = 5,357)
a.	Yes	15.0% (± 1.3%)
b.	No	85.0 (± 1.3)
121.	During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	State (n = 2,808)
a.	Yes	11.3% (± 1.2%)
b.	No	88.7 (± 1.2)
122.	During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?	State (n = 2,810)
a.	0 times	93.2% (± 1.0%)
b.	1 time	3.6 (± 0.7)
c.	2–3 times	1.9 (± 0.5)
d.	4–5 times	0.5 (± 0.2)
e.	6 or more times	0.8 (± 0.4)

[Item 123 and 124 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

125.	When you feel sad or hopeless, are there adults you can turn to for help?	State (n = 2,808)
a.	I never feel sad or hopeless	19.8% (± 1.3%)
b.	Yes	56.1 (± 1.7)
c.	No	14.0 (± 1.4)
d.	Not sure	10.2 (± 1.4)



126.	How likely would you be to seek help if you were feeling depressed or suicidal?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,711)
a.	I never feel depressed or suicidal	38.0% (± 2.0%)
b.	Very likely	18.2 (± 1.5)
c.	Somewhat likely	18.0 (± 1.5)
d.	Somewhat unlikely	11.9 (± 1.3)
e.	Very unlikely	13.9 (± 1.4)
127.	How likely would you be to seek help for a friend who you thought might be depressed or suicidal?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,711)
a.	Very likely	62.9% (± 1.8%)
b.	Somewhat likely	23.2 (± 1.6)
c.	Somewhat unlikely	6.4 (± 1.2)
d.	Very unlikely	7.5 (± 1.1)

## Gambling

128.	In the past 12 months, how often have you gambled (bet) for money or possessions?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,596)
a.	Never in the past year	67.5% (± 1.9%)
b.	Once or twice in the past year	15.6 (± 1.3)
c.	A few times in the past year	9.5 (± 1.0)
d.	Once or twice a month	4.5 (± 0.9)
e.	At least once a week	2.9 (± 0.7)
129.	Has YOUR gambling ever caused you problems at home, school or with your friends?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,597)
a.	I have not gambled	65.9% (± 2.0%)
b.	Yes	2.9 (± 0.7)
c.	No	31.2 (± 2.0)

## School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

130.	A student is being bullied when another student, or group of students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her. It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two students of about the same strength argue or fight. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?	State ( <i>n</i> = 5,399)
a.	I have not been bullied	83.9% (± 1.4%)
b.	Once	7.5 (± 0.7)
c.	2–3 times	4.7 (± 0.7)
d.	About once a week	1.9 (± 0.4)
e.	Several times a week	2.0 (± 0.3)

131.	In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school because someone thought you were gay, lesbian or bisexual (whether you are or are not)?	State (n = 2,812)
a.	0 times	92.9% (± 0.8%)
b.	1 time	2.9 (± 0.6)
c.	2 or 3 times	2.0 (± 0.5)
d.	About once a week	1.0 (± 0.5)
e.	Several times a week or more	1.3 (± 0.4)
132.	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to and from school?	State (n = 2,671)
a.	0 days	90.5% (± 3.3%)
b.	1 day	4.8 (± 2.6)
c.	2 or 3 days	2.6 (± 0.7)
d.	4 or 5 days	0.8 (± 0.4)
e.	6 or more days	1.4 (± 0.5)
133.	In the past 30 days, has someone used the computer or a cell phone to bully, harass or intimidate you?	State (n = 2,811)
a.	Yes	10.6% (± 1.1%)
b.	No	83.2 (± 1.2)
c.	I'm not sure	6.2 (± 0.9)
134.	Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?	State (n = 5,349)
a.	No	9.8% (± 1.4%)
b.	Yes	62.4 (± 5.2)
c.	I'm not sure	27.8 (± 4.2)
135.	Last year in school, were you taught about HIV or AIDS infection?	State (n = 2,680)
a.	Yes	48.0% (± 6.6%)
b.	No	37.7 (± 5.4)
c.	I'm not sure	14.3 (± 1.7)
136.	Last year in school, were you taught about ways to prevent pregnancy and sexually transmitted diseases (STD)? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,217)
a.	Yes, we talked in class about abstaining (not having sex, saying no).	24.1% (± 3.9%)
b.	Yes, we talked in class about abstaining and other ways to prevent pregnancy and STD.	27.8 (± 3.4)
c.	No—Although I had a health or science class last year, we did not learn about ways to prevent pregnancy and STD.	9.3 (± 1.5)
d.	No—I did not have a health class last year.	26.1 (± 4.9)
e.	Don't know	12.7 (± 1.6)

## Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the items related to individual quality of life.

137. Youth Quality of Life (Computed from items 138–143.)	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,647)
a. Low	26.7% (± 2.5%)
b. Medium low	29.0 (± 1.8)
c. Medium high	20.5 (± 1.3)
d. High	23.8 (± 1.8)
138. I feel I am getting along with my parents or guardians.	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,660)
a. 0 not at all true	5.6% (± 1.1%)
b. 1	2.8 (± 0.6)
c. 2	2.6 (± 0.6)
d. 3	3.7 (± 0.8)
e. 4	3.5 (± 0.8)
f. 5	7.9 (± 1.1)
g. 6	4.8 (± 0.7)
h. 7	12.0 (± 1.1)
i. 8	16.4 (± 1.5)
j. 9	14.6 (± 1.2)
k. 10 completely true	26.2 (± 1.8)
139. I look forward to the future.	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,656)
a. 0 not at all true	2.5% (± 0.6%)
b. 1	1.7 (± 0.7)
c. 2	1.7 (± 0.5)
d. 3	1.6 (± 0.4)
e. 4	2.0 (± 0.4)
f. 5	5.2 (± 0.9)
g. 6	4.0 (± 0.8)
h. 7	8.4 (± 1.1)
i. 8	12.1 (± 1.3)
j. 9	11.6 (± 1.5)
k. 10 completely true	49.3 (± 1.9)
140. I feel good about myself.	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,654)
a. 0 not at all true	2.6% (± 0.6%)
b. 1	1.6 (± 0.5)
c. 2	3.1 (± 0.8)
d. 3	2.9 (± 0.7)
e. 4	4.2 (± 0.8)
f. 5	8.9 (± 1.3)
g. 6	7.4 (± 0.9)
h. 7	11.8 (± 1.3)
i. 8	17.0 (± 1.7)
j. 9	13.9 (± 1.6)
k. 10 completely true	26.7 (± 2.1)

141. I am satisfied with the way my life is now.	State (n = 2,647)
a. 0 not at all true	5.6% (± 1.0%)
b. 1	3.0 (± 0.7)
c. 2	3.9 (± 0.7)
d. 3	4.2 (± 0.8)
e. 4	4.8 (± 0.9)
f. 5	8.1 (± 1.0)
g. 6	8.1 (± 1.0)
h. 7	11.9 (± 1.5)
i. 8	14.5 (± 1.1)
j. 9	14.1 (± 1.5)
k. 10 completely true	21.8 (± 1.7)
142. I feel alone in my life.	State (n = 2,644)
a. 0 not at all true	40.8% (± 2.2%)
b. 1	12.4 (± 1.2)
c. 2	8.7 (± 1.3)
d. 3	5.7 (± 0.6)
e. 4	4.3 (± 0.8)
f. 5	6.0 (± 0.8)
g. 6	4.4 (± 0.8)
h. 7	5.2 (± 1.1)
i. 8	5.1 (± 0.8)
j. 9	2.9 (± 0.6)
k. 10 completely true	4.7 (± 0.8)
143. Compared with others my age, my life is	State (n = 2,636)
a. 0 much worse than others	3.0% (± 0.8%)
b. 1	1.5 (± 0.5)
c. 2	1.9 (± 0.5)
d. 3	3.7 (± 0.8)
e. 4	4.6 (± 0.7)
f. 5	15.1 (± 1.7)
g. 6	7.9 (± 1.1)
h. 7	17.2 (± 1.1)
i. 8	17.0 (± 1.2)
j. 9	11.4 (± 1.2)
k. 10 much better than others	16.7 (± 1.4)
144. Do you currently live with a parent or guardian?	State (n = 2,704)
a. Yes	94.4% (± 1.0%)
b. No	5.6 (± 1.0)

145.	Which of the following best describes where you currently live?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,699)
	a. My parent's or guardian's home	91.8% (± 1.0%)
	b. With friends or other families because you lost your home or cannot afford housing	2.6 (± 0.7)
	c. On your own because you lost your home or cannot afford housing	0.9 (± 0.4)
	d. Motel or hotel because you lost your home or cannot afford housing	0.4 (± 0.2)
	e. Shelter (homeless shelter, domestic violence shelter, transitional housing program, or emergency housing)	0.4 (± 0.2)
	f. Migrant labor housing	0.5 (± 0.3)
	g. Car, park, campground, a public place, or place without heat, electricity or water	0.7 (± 0.3)
	h. Waiting to be placed in foster care	0.0 (± 0.1)
	i. Foster care home	0.3 (± 0.2)
	j. Other	2.4 (± 0.6)
146.	In the past 6 years, has your parent or guardian served in the military (Army; Navy; Air Force; Marines; Coast Guard; National Guard; and Reserves)?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,705)
	a. No	84.8% (± 1.8%)
	b. Yes	15.2 (± 1.8)
147.	In the past 6 years, was your military parent or guardian sent to Iraq, Afghanistan, or other combat zone?	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,691)
	a. I do not have a parent or guardian in the military	82.5% (± 2.3%)
	b. No	13.6% (± 1.7%)
	c. Yes	3.8 (± 0.9)

[Item 148 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

## Risk and Protective Factors

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The survey included substantial coverage of risk and protective factors based on the work of Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey items were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

The table on the following page provides the complete list of risk and protective factors and indicates the years the Healthy Youth Survey has included each factor.

## Risk and Protective Factor Framework and Reporting Schedule

	Healthy Youth Survey Administration Year						
	1995	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008
<b>Community Risk Factors</b>							
Low Neighborhood Attachment	X	X	X	X <sup>S</sup>		X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>
Community Disorganization	X						
Transitions and Mobility	X				X <sup>S</sup>		
Perceived Availability of Drugs	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Perceived Availability of Handguns	X	X	X	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<b>Community Protective Factors</b>							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement			X	X	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<b>Family Risk Factors</b>							
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	X						
Poor Family Management	X			X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S,†</sup>	X <sup>S,†</sup>
Family Conflict							
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use					X <sup>S</sup>		X <sup>S,†</sup>
Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior	X				X <sup>S</sup>		
Antisocial Behavior Among Familiar Adults				X <sup>S</sup>			
<b>Family Protective Factors</b>							
Attachment							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X			X	X <sup>E</sup>	X <sup>†</sup>	X <sup>†</sup>
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X			X	X <sup>E</sup>	X <sup>†</sup>	X <sup>†</sup>
<b>School Risk Factors</b>							
Academic Failure	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Low Commitment to School	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<b>School Protective Factors</b>							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
<b>Peer-Individual Risk Factors</b>							
Rebelliousness	X	X					
Gang Involvement							
Perceived Risk of Drug Use		X	X	X	X	X	X
Early Initiation of Drug Use			X	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior	X	X	X	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>
Sensation Seeking	X	X					
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement		X	X	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>
Friends' Use of Drugs	X	X	X	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>
Interaction With Antisocial Peers	X	X			X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>
Intentions to Use				X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>
<b>Peer-Individual Protective Factors</b>							
Interaction With Prosocial Peers					X	X	X
Belief in the Moral Order	X	X	X	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>
Prosocial Involvement					X	X	X <sup>E</sup>
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement							
Social Skills	X	X	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>	X <sup>S</sup>
Religiosity		X					

Note. S = Included only on the secondary version; E = Included only on the elementary version; † = Based on optional items.

## Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results

For each *risk* factor scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *more* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. For each *protective* factor scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that *fewer* students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

### Community Risk Factors

	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,813)
Low Neighborhood Attachment (Items 149–151)	53.3% (± 3.3%) ( <i>n</i> = 2,797)
Perceived Availability of Drugs (Items 152–155)	39.4% (± 2.3%) ( <i>n</i> = 2,777)
Perceived Availability of Handguns (Item 156)	24.4% (± 2.0%) ( <i>n</i> = 2,793)
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Items 157–162)	34.4% (± 2.5%)

### Community Protective Factors

	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,768)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 163–166)	71.3% (± 4.0%) ( <i>n</i> = 2,796)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 167–169)	62.0% (± 2.9%)

### Family Risk Factors

	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,225)
Poor Family Management (Items 170–177)	43.5% (± 2.2%) ( <i>n</i> = 2,200)
Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use (Items 185–187)	44.2% (± 2.7%)

### Family Protective Factors

	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,213)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 178–180)	53.4% (± 2.5%) ( <i>n</i> = 2,199)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 181–184)	52.3% (± 2.5%)

### School Risk Factors

	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,759)
Academic Failure (Items 188–189)	51.4% (± 2.3%) ( <i>n</i> = 2,799)
Low Commitment to School (Items 190–196)	41.4% (± 2.1%)

### School Protective Factors

	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,791)
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Items 197–201)	60.7% (± 3.1%) ( <i>n</i> = 2,783)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Items 202–205)	46.8% (± 3.2%)

**Peer-Individual Risk Factors**

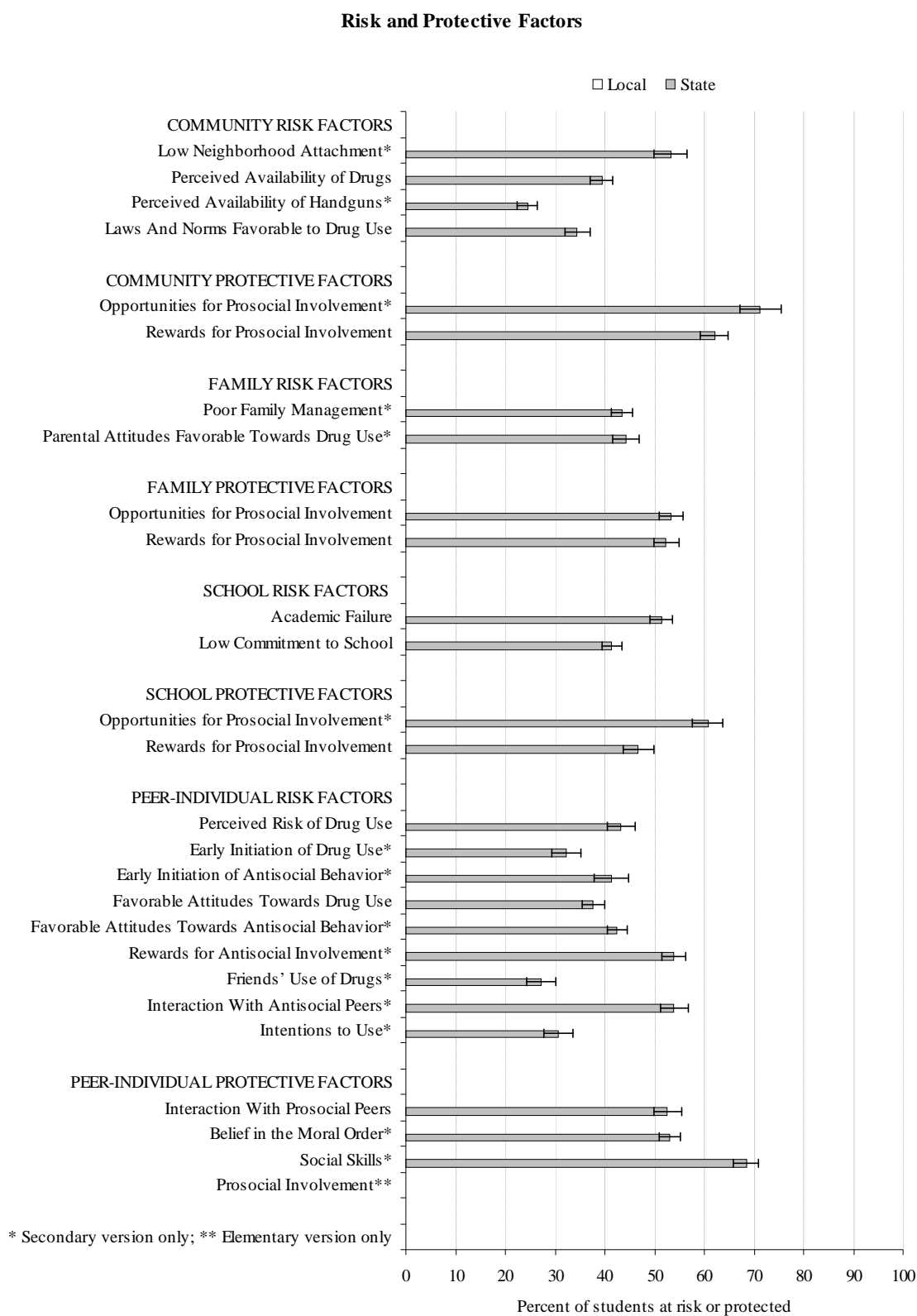
	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,694)
Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Items 206–209)	43.3% (± 2.7%)
	( <i>n</i> = 2,656)
Early Initiation of Drug Use (Items 210, 212–213, 215)	32.3% (± 2.9%)
	( <i>n</i> = 2,648)
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior (Items 220–223)	41.3% (± 3.4%)
	( <i>n</i> = 2,611)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Items 224–227)	37.7% (± 2.3%)
	( <i>n</i> = 2,604)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior (Items 228–232)	42.5% (± 2.0%)
	( <i>n</i> = 2,749)
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement (Items 233–236)	53.8% (± 2.4%)
	( <i>n</i> = 2,564)
Friends' Use of Drugs (Items 237–240)	27.2% (± 3.0%)
	( <i>n</i> = 2,721)
Interaction With Antisocial Peers (Items 241–246)	54.0% (± 2.8%)
	( <i>n</i> = 2,560)
Intentions to Use (Items 247–249)	30.7% (± 2.9%)

**Peer-Individual Protective Factors**

	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,584)
Interaction With Prosocial Peers (Items 250–254)	52.6% (± 2.8%)
	( <i>n</i> = 2,756)
Belief in the Moral Order (Items 255–258)	53.2% (± 2.1%)
	( <i>n</i> = 2,724)
Social Skills (Items 262–265)	68.4% (± 2.6%)



## Graph of Scale Results



## Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Item Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual items used to compute the risk and protective factors.

### Community Domain

149. I'd like to get out of my neighborhood or community	State (n = 2,806)
a. NO!	14.7% (± 1.5%)
b. no	39.8 (± 2.6)
c. yes	31.7 (± 2.1)
d. YES!	13.8 (± 1.9)
150. If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood or community I now live in.	State (n = 2,811)
a. NO!	9.1% (± 1.3%)
b. no	24.6 (± 2.0)
c. yes	48.2 (± 2.4)
d. YES!	18.1 (± 2.0)
151. I like my neighborhood/community.	State (n = 2,806)
a. NO!	5.2% (± 0.9%)
b. no	15.9 (± 1.6)
c. yes	63.9 (± 1.8)
d. YES!	15.0 (± 1.7)
152. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	State (n = 2,799)
a. Very hard	11.1% (± 1.7%)
b. Sort of hard	18.2 (± 1.5)
c. Sort of easy	32.4 (± 2.0)
d. Very easy	38.3 (± 2.4)
153. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	State (n = 2,801)
a. Very hard	11.5% (± 1.7%)
b. Sort of hard	12.9 (± 1.5)
c. Sort of easy	18.6 (± 1.5)
d. Very easy	57.0 (± 2.8)
154. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	State (n = 2,794)
a. Very hard	19.5% (± 2.2%)
b. Sort of hard	16.4 (± 1.3)
c. Sort of easy	25.7 (± 1.8)
d. Very easy	38.4 (± 2.0)
155. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	State (n = 2,780)
a. Very hard	40.2% (± 2.5%)
b. Sort of hard	30.5 (± 2.1)
c. Sort of easy	20.7 (± 1.9)
d. Very easy	8.7 (± 1.1)

156.	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	State (n = 2,777)
a.	Very hard	48.3% (± 2.5%)
b.	Sort of hard	27.3 (± 1.6)
c.	Sort of easy	13.8 (± 1.3)
d.	Very easy	10.6 (± 1.3)
157.	How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood <sup>C</sup> / neighborhood or community <sup>A</sup> think it was for kids your age to use marijuana?	State (n = 2,796)
a.	Very wrong	46.2% (± 2.9%)
b.	Wrong	33.4 (± 1.6)
c.	A little bit wrong	15.7 (± 2.0)
d.	Not wrong at all	4.7 (± 1.0)
158.	How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood <sup>C</sup> / neighborhood or community <sup>A</sup> think it was for kids your age to drink alcohol?	State (n = 2,790)
a.	Very wrong	28.4% (± 2.3%)
b.	Wrong	38.2 (± 2.3)
c.	A little bit wrong	25.6 (± 2.1)
d.	Not wrong at all	7.9 (± 1.4)
159.	How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood <sup>C</sup> / neighborhood or community <sup>A</sup> think it was for kids your age to smoke cigarettes?	State (n = 2,793)
a.	Very wrong	31.3% (± 2.2%)
b.	Wrong	34.2 (± 1.9)
c.	A little bit wrong	21.7 (± 2.0)
d.	Not wrong at all	12.8 (± 1.8)
160.	If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood <sup>C</sup> / community <sup>A</sup> would he or she be caught by the police?	State (n = 2,794)
a.	NO!	20.8% (± 2.1%)
b.	no	59.3 (± 2.4)
c.	yes	15.1 (± 1.3)
d.	YES!	4.8 (± 0.9)
161.	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood <sup>C</sup> / community <sup>A</sup> would he or she be caught by the police?	State (n = 2,782)
a.	NO!	9.0% (± 1.2%)
b.	no	34.8 (± 1.7)
c.	yes	38.2 (± 1.9)
d.	YES!	18.0 (± 1.3)
162.	If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood <sup>C</sup> / community <sup>A</sup> would he or she be caught by the police?	State (n = 2,795)
a.	NO!	20.8% (± 1.6%)
b.	no	54.0 (± 2.2)
c.	yes	18.8 (± 1.7)
d.	YES!	6.4 (± 1.0)

163. There are adults in my neighborhood or community I could talk to about something important.	State (n = 2,797)
a. NO!	12.8% (± 1.7%)
b. no	18.2 (± 1.8)
c. yes	40.7 (± 2.5)
d. YES!	28.2 (± 2.4)

***Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?***

164. Sports teams and recreation	State (n = 2,799)
a. Yes	85.1% (± 3.0%)
b. No	14.9 (± 3.0)

165. Scouts, Camp Fire, 4-H Clubs, or other service clubs	State (n = 2,786)
a. Yes	71.3% (± 4.4%)
b. No	28.7 (± 4.4)

166. Boys and Girls Club, YMCA, or other activity clubs	State (n = 2,789)
a. Yes	76.3% (± 4.8%)
b. No	23.7 (± 4.8)

167. My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know.	State (n = 2,794)
a. NO!	32.8% (± 2.3%)
b. no	35.9 (± 2.3)
c. yes	24.3 (± 1.5)
d. YES!	7.0 (± 1.0)

168. There are people in my neighborhood <sup>C</sup> /neighborhood or community <sup>A</sup> who encourage me to do my best.	State (n = 2,793)
a. NO!	19.1% (± 2.0%)
b. no	23.5 (± 1.9)
c. yes	40.7 (± 2.1)
d. YES!	16.8 (± 1.6)

169. There are people in my neighborhood <sup>C</sup> /neighborhood or community <sup>A</sup> who are proud of me when I do something well.	State (n = 2,790)
a. NO!	17.5% (± 1.7%)
b. no	23.3 (± 1.9)
c. yes	43.3 (± 1.9)
d. YES!	16.0 (± 1.8)

## Family Domain

***The next set of questions asks about your family. When answering these questions, please think about the people you consider to be your family—parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.***

170. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done. <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,227)
a. NO!	8.5% (± 1.5%)
b. no	16.8 (± 1.8)
c. yes	41.5 (± 2.2)
d. YES!	33.3 (± 2.2)

171.	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,196)
a.	NO!	9.7% (± 1.5%)
b.	no	20.4 (± 2.3)
c.	yes	40.9 (± 1.9)
d.	YES!	29.0 (± 2.4)
172.	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with. <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,220)
a.	NO!	6.0% (± 0.9%)
b.	no	15.1 (± 2.3)
c.	yes	46.8 (± 2.1)
d.	YES!	32.2 (± 3.0)
173.	The rules in my family are clear. <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,219)
a.	NO!	5.5% (± 1.0%)
b.	no	12.2 (± 1.5)
c.	yes	46.9 (± 2.6)
d.	YES!	35.5 (± 3.1)
174.	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use. <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,213)
a.	NO!	5.9% (± 0.9%)
b.	no	16.7 (± 1.4)
c.	yes	38.1 (± 1.9)
d.	YES!	39.3 (± 2.3)
175.	If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,190)
a.	NO!	24.2% (± 1.5%)
b.	no	43.2 (± 2.4)
c.	yes	19.2 (± 1.4)
d.	YES!	13.4 (± 2.0)
176.	If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,184)
a.	NO!	11.2% (± 1.4%)
b.	no	22.3 (± 2.5)
c.	yes	28.9 (± 1.8)
d.	YES!	37.6 (± 2.1)
177.	If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,195)
a.	NO!	13.5% (± 1.8%)
b.	no	24.9 (± 2.5)
c.	yes	34.0 (± 2.7)
d.	YES!	27.5 (± 2.5)

178.	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help. <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,216)
a.	NO!	8.9% (± 1.2%)
b.	no	14.9 (± 1.5)
c.	yes	42.9 (± 3.0)
d.	YES!	33.2 (± 2.8)
179.	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them. <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,211)
a.	NO!	11.7% (± 1.5%)
b.	no	24.0 (± 1.8)
c.	yes	42.6 (± 2.2)
d.	YES!	21.8 (± 1.9)
180.	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made. <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,201)
a.	NO!	13.0% (± 1.7%)
b.	no	26.5 (± 2.0)
c.	yes	41.3 (± 2.4)
d.	YES!	19.1 (± 1.8)
181.	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it. <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,203)
a.	Never or almost never	11.1% (± 1.3%)
b.	Sometimes	28.1 (± 2.3)
c.	Often	34.5 (± 2.4)
d.	All the time	26.2 (± 2.0)
182.	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,198)
a.	Never or almost never	12.5% (± 1.2%)
b.	Sometimes	28.3 (± 2.3)
c.	Often	33.2 (± 2.3)
d.	All the time	26.1 (± 2.1)
183.	Do you enjoy spending time with your mom <sup>C</sup> /mother <sup>A</sup> ? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,188)
a.	NO!	8.6% (± 1.4%)
b.	no	11.0 (± 1.5)
c.	yes	45.9 (± 2.7)
d.	YES!	34.5 (± 2.6)
184.	Do you enjoy spending time with your dad <sup>C</sup> /father <sup>A</sup> ? <sup>†</sup>	State (n = 2,173)
a.	NO!	11.5% (± 1.4%)
b.	no	15.6 (± 1.6)
c.	yes	43.7 (± 2.2)
d.	YES!	29.3 (± 1.9)

185. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?<sup>†</sup>
- |                       | State<br>(n = 2,196) |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| a. Very wrong         | 48.5% (± 2.4%)       |
| b. Wrong              | 25.5 (± 1.9)         |
| c. A little bit wrong | 19.6 (± 1.7)         |
| d. Not wrong at all   | 6.5 (± 1.0)          |
186. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke cigarettes?<sup>†</sup>
- |                       | State<br>(n = 2,198) |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| a. Very wrong         | 69.3% (± 2.4%)       |
| b. Wrong              | 18.6 (± 1.9)         |
| c. A little bit wrong | 7.9 (± 1.3)          |
| d. Not wrong at all   | 4.2 (± 1.1)          |
187. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke marijuana?<sup>†</sup>
- |                       | State<br>(n = 2,196) |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| a. Very wrong         | 72.8% (± 2.9%)       |
| b. Wrong              | 14.5 (± 1.4)         |
| c. A little bit wrong | 8.4 (± 1.6)          |
| d. Not wrong at all   | 4.3 (± 1.0)          |

### School Domain

188. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?
- |              | State<br>(n = 5,448) |
|--------------|----------------------|
| a. Mostly As | 30.2% (± 2.4%)       |
| b. Mostly Bs | 35.8 (± 1.6)         |
| c. Mostly Cs | 25.0 (± 1.7)         |
| d. Mostly Ds | 6.1 (± 0.8)          |
| e. Mostly Fs | 3.0 (± 0.7)          |
189. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?
- |         | State<br>(n = 2,771) |
|---------|----------------------|
| a. NO!  | 9.2% (± 1.2%)        |
| b. no   | 34.6 (± 2.1)         |
| c. yes  | 43.5 (± 2.5)         |
| d. YES! | 12.7 (± 1.2)         |
190. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?
- |                  | State<br>(n = 2,756) |
|------------------|----------------------|
| a. Almost always | 11.1% (± 2.0%)       |
| b. Often         | 21.6 (± 2.0)         |
| c. Sometimes     | 36.6 (± 2.1)         |
| d. Seldom        | 23.5 (± 2.5)         |
| e. Never         | 7.3 (± 0.9)          |

191.	How interesting are most of your courses to you?	State (n = 2,805)
a.	Very interesting and stimulating	9.5% (± 1.4%)
b.	Quite interesting	29.2 (± 1.9)
c.	Fairly interesting	37.7 (± 1.9)
d.	Slightly dull	16.9 (± 1.8)
e.	Very dull	6.8 (± 1.0)

192.	How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?	State (n = 2,799)
a.	Very important	19.6% (± 2.2%)
b.	Quite important	26.7 (± 1.2)
c.	Fairly important	30.6 (± 1.6)
d.	Slightly important	18.4 (± 2.0)
e.	Not at all important	4.7 (± 0.7)

**Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:**

193.	Enjoy being in school?	State (n = 5,479)
a.	Never	8.7% (± 1.2%)
b.	Seldom	18.5 (± 0.9)
c.	Sometimes	34.6 (± 1.4)
d.	Often	26.9 (± 1.4)
e.	Almost always	11.3 (± 1.1)

194.	Hate being in school?	State (n = 2,797)
a.	Never	6.2% (± 0.9%)
b.	Seldom	26.2 (± 2.1)
c.	Sometimes	38.6 (± 1.8)
d.	Often	20.5 (± 1.8)
e.	Almost always	8.4 (± 1.3)

195.	Try to do your best work in school?	State (n = 2,793)
a.	Never	2.1% (± 0.5%)
b.	Seldom	7.4 (± 1.0)
c.	Sometimes	21.6 (± 1.4)
d.	Often	35.2 (± 1.5)
e.	Almost always	33.7 (± 1.6)

196.	During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or “cut”?	State (n = 2,795)
a.	None	69.8% (± 2.3%)
b.	1	11.8 (± 1.4)
c.	2	5.9 (± 1.1)
d.	3	5.0 (± 0.7)
e.	4–5	3.7 (± 0.6)
f.	6–10	2.0 (± 0.5)
g.	11 or more	1.8 (± 0.6)



197.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	State (n = 2,780)
a.	NO!	21.1% (± 3.2%)
b.	no	34.2 (± 1.8)
c.	yes	36.2 (± 2.8)
d.	YES!	8.5 (± 1.1)
198.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	State (n = 2,792)
a.	NO!	4.7% (± 1.1%)
b.	no	15.2 (± 1.7)
c.	yes	56.2 (± 2.2)
d.	YES!	23.9 (± 2.7)
199.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	State (n = 2,779)
a.	NO!	15.8% (± 1.5%)
b.	no	48.6 (± 2.4)
c.	yes	29.7 (± 2.4)
d.	YES!	5.9 (± 1.0)
200.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	State (n = 2,790)
a.	NO!	3.8% (± 1.3%)
b.	no	6.3 (± 1.9)
c.	yes	42.0 (± 2.2)
d.	YES!	47.9 (± 3.3)
201.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	State (n = 2,790)
a.	NO!	3.6% (± 0.9%)
b.	no	10.2 (± 1.4)
c.	yes	58.5 (± 2.0)
d.	YES!	27.8 (± 2.0)
202.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	State (n = 2,783)
a.	NO!	6.0% (± 1.2%)
b.	no	24.0 (± 2.2)
c.	yes	53.9 (± 2.0)
d.	YES!	16.1 (± 2.4)
203.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	State (n = 2,780)
a.	NO!	28.4% (± 2.7%)
b.	no	43.2 (± 2.9)
c.	yes	21.4 (± 2.3)
d.	YES!	7.1 (± 1.3)

204.	I feel safe at my school.	State (n = 5,596)
a.	NO! <sup>A,C</sup> / Definitely NOT true <sup>B</sup>	5.4% (± 1.1%)
b.	no <sup>A,C</sup> / Mostly not true <sup>B</sup>	9.4 (± 1.8)
c.	yes <sup>A,C</sup> / Mostly true <sup>B</sup>	55.3 (± 2.2)
d.	YES! <sup>A,C</sup> / Definitely true <sup>B</sup>	29.8 (± 3.5)

205.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	State (n = 2,783)
a.	NO!	13.2% (± 1.9%)
b.	no	39.5 (± 2.4)
c.	yes	39.0 (± 2.2)
d.	YES!	8.3 (± 1.3)

## Peer and Individual Domain

### *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:*

206.	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	State (n = 2,772)
a.	No risk	2.5% (± 0.7%)
b.	Slight risk	4.1 (± 0.8)
c.	Moderate risk	14.4 (± 1.4)
d.	Great risk	76.8 (± 2.5)
e.	Not sure	2.3 (± 0.7)

207.	Try marijuana once or twice?	State (n = 2,768)
a.	No risk	33.8% (± 2.8%)
b.	Slight risk	25.9 (± 1.7)
c.	Moderate risk	18.4 (± 1.7)
d.	Great risk	19.3 (± 2.1)
e.	Not sure	2.6 (± 0.6)

208.	Smoke marijuana regularly (at least once or twice a week)?	State (n = 2,762)
a.	No risk	13.4% (± 2.1%)
b.	Slight risk	16.0 (± 1.0)
c.	Moderate risk	22.6 (± 2.0)
d.	Great risk	44.9 (± 2.9)
e.	Not sure	3.1 (± 0.7)

209.	Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day?	State (n = 2,756)
a.	No risk	12.7% (± 1.3%)
b.	Slight risk	20.0 (± 2.0)
c.	Moderate risk	29.1 (± 1.5)
d.	Great risk	35.3 (± 2.3)
e.	Not sure	2.9 (± 0.8)

***How old were you the first time you:***

210. Smoked marijuana?	State (n = 5,442)
a. Never have	55.4% (± 2.7%)
b. 10 or younger	2.7 (± 0.5)
c. 11	1.7 (± 0.4)
d. 12	3.6 (± 0.7)
e. 13	6.4 (± 1.0)
f. 14	6.6 (± 0.8)
g. 15	8.2 (± 0.8)
h. 16	9.7 (± 1.1)
i. 17 or older	5.7 (± 0.7)

[Item 211 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

212. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	State (n = 2,660)
a. Never have	55.7% (± 3.1%)
b. 10 or younger	9.8 (± 1.4)
c. 11	3.1 (± 0.8)
d. 12	3.9 (± 0.9)
e. 13	5.1 (± 0.8)
f. 14	5.9 (± 1.2)
g. 15	5.5 (± 0.9)
h. 16	7.2 (± 1.3)
i. 17 or older	3.9 (± 0.9)

213. Had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	State (n = 5,429)
a. Never have	27.6% (± 1.8%)
b. 10 or younger	9.8 (± 1.3)
c. 11	3.2 (± 0.5)
d. 12	5.4 (± 0.6)
e. 13	9.0 (± 0.8)
f. 14	10.9 (± 0.9)
g. 15	13.9 (± 1.0)
h. 16	13.1 (± 1.1)
i. 17 or older	7.1 (± 0.6)

[Item 214 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

215. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	State (n = 2,653)
a. Never have	58.7% (± 2.8%)
b. 10 or younger	1.3 (± 0.5)
c. 11	1.2 (± 0.4)
d. 12	1.4 (± 0.5)
e. 13	2.7 (± 0.6)
f. 14	5.1 (± 0.9)
g. 15	9.2 (± 1.6)
h. 16	11.7 (± 1.2)
i. 17 or older	8.7 (± 1.0)

216. Used inhalants?	State (n = 2,653)
a. Never have	90.3% (± 1.5%)
b. 10 or younger	1.0 (± 0.4)
c. 11	0.7 (± 0.4)
d. 12	0.7 (± 0.3)
e. 13	1.6 (± 0.6)
f. 14	1.4 (± 0.4)
g. 15	2.0 (± 0.6)
h. 16	1.3 (± 0.4)
i. 17 or older	1.0 (± 0.4)
217. Used heroin?	State (n = 2,650)
a. Never have	95.4% (± 0.9%)
b. 10 or younger	0.7 (± 0.3)
c. 11	0.4 (± 0.2)
d. 12	0.4 (± 0.2)
e. 13	0.4 (± 0.2)
f. 14	0.6 (± 0.4)
g. 15	0.6 (± 0.3)
h. 16	0.5 (± 0.3)
i. 17 or older	1.0 (± 0.3)
218. Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	State (n = 2,648)
a. Never have	94.4% (± 1.2%)
b. 10 or younger	0.7 (± 0.3)
c. 11	0.8 (± 0.4)
d. 12	0.3 (± 0.2)
e. 13	0.8 (± 0.4)
f. 14	0.7 (± 0.3)
g. 15	0.5 (± 0.2)
h. 16	1.1 (± 0.4)
i. 17 or older	0.8 (± 0.4)
219. Used cocaine?	State (n = 2,648)
a. Never have	89.5% (± 1.9%)
b. 10 or younger	0.8 (± 0.4)
c. 11	0.4 (± 0.2)
d. 12	0.7 (± 0.3)
e. 13	0.7 (± 0.3)
f. 14	0.9 (± 0.4)
g. 15	1.7 (± 0.5)
h. 16	2.7 (± 0.6)
i. 17 or older	2.6 (± 0.8)

***How old were you when you first:***

220. Got suspended from school?	State (n = 2,653)
a. Never have	70.4% (± 3.2%)
b. 10 or younger	6.6 (± 1.1)
c. 11	2.7 (± 0.7)
d. 12	3.1 (± 0.6)
e. 13	4.8 (± 0.9)
f. 14	4.2 (± 0.9)
g. 15	3.6 (± 0.8)
h. 16	3.0 (± 0.7)
i. 17 or older	1.7 (± 0.5)
221. Got arrested?	State (n = 2,646)
a. Never have	86.6% (± 2.2%)
b. 10 or younger	1.0 (± 0.4)
c. 11	0.7 (± 0.3)
d. 12	1.0 (± 0.5)
e. 13	1.6 (± 0.5)
f. 14	1.7 (± 0.5)
g. 15	2.7 (± 0.7)
h. 16	2.9 (± 1.0)
i. 17 or older	1.9 (± 0.7)
222. Carried a handgun?	State (n = 2,645)
a. Never have	88.6% (± 1.5%)
b. 10 or younger	2.4 (± 0.6)
c. 11	1.4 (± 0.6)
d. 12	1.4 (± 0.4)
e. 13	1.1 (± 0.4)
f. 14	1.4 (± 0.5)
g. 15	1.4 (± 0.5)
h. 16	1.2 (± 0.4)
i. 17 or older	1.1 (± 0.4)
223. Attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	State (n = 2,640)
a. Never have	79.9% (± 1.6%)
b. 10 or younger	4.8 (± 0.7)
c. 11	1.8 (± 0.5)
d. 12	2.2 (± 0.6)
e. 13	2.7 (± 0.5)
f. 14	2.0 (± 0.5)
g. 15	2.8 (± 0.6)
h. 16	2.2 (± 0.6)
i. 17 or older	1.6 (± 0.5)

***How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:***

224.	Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	State (n = 2,612)
a.	Very wrong	30.7% (± 2.1%)
b.	Wrong	24.5 (± 1.9)
c.	A little bit wrong	29.2 (± 1.8)
d.	Not wrong at all	15.6 (± 1.5)
225.	Smoke cigarettes?	State (n = 5,209)
a.	Very wrong	43.8% (± 1.9%)
b.	Wrong	23.9 (± 1.1)
c.	A little bit wrong	16.9 (± 1.2)
d.	Not wrong at all	15.4 (± 1.7)
226.	Smoke marijuana?	State (n = 2,609)
a.	Very wrong	42.5% (± 2.7%)
b.	Wrong	21.2 (± 1.5)
c.	A little bit wrong	19.7 (± 1.5)
d.	Not wrong at all	16.6 (± 2.3)
227.	Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?	State (n = 2,604)
a.	Very wrong	77.8% (± 1.8%)
b.	Wrong	14.1 (± 1.5)
c.	A little bit wrong	4.5 (± 0.8)
d.	Not wrong at all	3.6 (± 0.5)
228.	Take a handgun to school?	State (n = 2,614)
a.	Very wrong	86.9% (± 1.6%)
b.	Wrong	8.7 (± 1.3)
c.	A little bit wrong	2.8 (± 0.7)
d.	Not wrong at all	1.6 (± 0.5)
229.	Steal anything worth more than \$5?	State (n = 2,610)
a.	Very wrong	54.3% (± 2.7%)
b.	Wrong	29.4 (± 2.0)
c.	A little bit wrong	12.6 (± 1.3)
d.	Not wrong at all	3.7 (± 0.8)
230.	Pick a fight with someone?	State (n = 2,604)
a.	Very wrong	38.7% (± 2.0%)
b.	Wrong	33.7 (± 2.1)
c.	A little bit wrong	20.7 (± 2.1)
d.	Not wrong at all	6.9 (± 0.9)

231. Attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	State (n = 2,618)
a. Very wrong	64.1% (± 1.8%)
b. Wrong	22.7 (± 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	9.4 (± 1.1)
d. Not wrong at all	3.8 (± 0.7)

232. Stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	State (n = 2,613)
a. Very wrong	34.5% (± 2.6%)
b. Wrong	34.7 (± 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	23.1 (± 1.4)
d. Not wrong at all	7.7 (± 1.2)

***What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:***

233. Smoked cigarettes?	State (n = 2,752)
a. No or very little chance	62.1% (± 2.5%)
b. Little chance	21.8 (± 1.4)
c. Some chance	9.9 (± 1.2)
d. Pretty good chance	4.0 (± 0.7)
e. Very good chance	2.3 (± 0.5)

234. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	State (n = 2,748)
a. No or very little chance	37.2% (± 2.3%)
b. Little chance	22.1 (± 1.8)
c. Some chance	23.8 (± 1.2)
d. Pretty good chance	12.2 (± 1.5)
e. Very good chance	4.7 (± 0.8)

235. Smoked marijuana?	State (n = 2,748)
a. No or very little chance	43.7% (± 3.1%)
b. Little chance	21.9 (± 1.5)
c. Some chance	18.5 (± 1.4)
d. Pretty good chance	10.2 (± 1.4)
e. Very good chance	5.8 (± 1.0)

236. Carried a handgun?	State (n = 2,743)
a. No or very little chance	75.8% (± 1.4%)
b. Little chance	11.0 (± 1.1)
c. Some chance	7.0 (± 0.9)
d. Pretty good chance	2.6 (± 0.6)
e. Very good chance	3.6 (± 0.8)

**Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have . . .**

237. Smoked cigarettes?	State (n = 2,562)
a. None	51.2% (± 3.0%)
b. 1	19.2 (± 1.3)
c. 2	11.6 (± 1.2)
d. 3	6.9 (± 0.9)
e. 4	11.1 (± 2.3)
238. Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	State (n = 2,554)
a. None	26.1% (± 1.5%)
b. 1	17.2 (± 1.4)
c. 2	14.9 (± 1.2)
d. 3	11.0 (± 1.2)
e. 4	30.8 (± 2.5)
239. Used marijuana?	State (n = 2,563)
a. None	43.8% (± 3.0%)
b. 1	17.4 (± 1.5)
c. 2	13.3 (± 1.1)
d. 3	9.3 (± 1.0)
e. 4	16.1 (± 2.6)
240. Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	State (n = 2,557)
a. None	80.7% (± 2.5%)
b. 1	10.1 (± 1.4)
c. 2	3.8 (± 0.9)
d. 3	2.2 (± 0.6)
e. 4	3.1 (± 0.7)
241. Been suspended from school?	State (n = 2,721)
a. None of my friends	71.9% (± 2.9%)
b. 1 of my friends	16.0 (± 1.9)
c. 2 of my friends	6.1 (± 1.2)
d. 3 of my friends	2.1 (± 0.5)
e. 4 of my friends	4.0 (± 0.9)
242. Carried a handgun?	State (n = 2,719)
a. None of my friends	90.1% (± 1.8%)
b. 1 of my friends	5.6 (± 1.0)
c. 2 of my friends	1.7 (± 0.6)
d. 3 of my friends	1.0 (± 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	1.5 (± 0.4)



243.	Sold illegal drugs?	State (n = 2,719)
a.	None of my friends	68.1% (± 2.8%)
b.	1 of my friends	15.5 (± 1.6)
c.	2 of my friends	7.4 (± 1.1)
d.	3 of my friends	3.3 (± 0.7)
e.	4 of my friends	5.8 (± 1.4)
244.	Stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	State (n = 2,718)
a.	None of my friends	91.7% (± 1.6%)
b.	1 of my friends	4.6 (± 0.9)
c.	2 of my friends	1.4 (± 0.5)
d.	3 of my friends	0.8 (± 0.3)
e.	4 of my friends	1.6 (± 0.6)
245.	Been arrested?	State (n = 2,719)
a.	None of my friends	75.9% (± 2.2%)
b.	1 of my friends	14.3 (± 1.4)
c.	2 of my friends	5.0 (± 0.8)
d.	3 of my friends	2.3 (± 0.6)
e.	4 of my friends	2.5 (± 0.7)
246.	Dropped out of school?	State (n = 2,710)
a.	None of my friends	76.1% (± 2.2%)
b.	1 of my friends	14.6 (± 1.4)
c.	2 of my friends	5.2 (± 1.1)
d.	3 of my friends	1.9 (± 0.5)
e.	4 of my friends	2.3 (± 0.6)
247.	When I am an adult I will smoke cigarettes.	State (n = 2,565)
a.	NO!	69.7% (± 2.6%)
b.	no	18.6 (± 1.9)
c.	yes	8.7 (± 1.6)
d.	YES!	3.0 (± 0.7)
248.	When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	State (n = 2,557)
a.	NO!	19.4% (± 2.3%)
b.	no	15.1 (± 1.3)
c.	yes	46.5 (± 2.2)
d.	YES!	19.0 (± 1.6)
249.	When I am an adult I will smoke marijuana.	State (n = 2,558)
a.	NO!	61.3% (± 3.3%)
b.	no	21.2 (± 1.5)
c.	yes	11.7 (± 1.9)
d.	YES!	5.8 (± 1.1)

***Think about your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...***

250. Participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	State (n = 2,585)
a. None of my friends	17.3% (± 2.5%)
b. 1 of my friends	13.5 (± 1.5)
c. 2 of my friends	14.9 (± 1.1)
d. 3 of my friends	12.5 (± 1.3)
e. 4 of my friends	41.7 (± 3.5)
251. Made a commitment to stay drug-free?	State (n = 2,572)
a. None of my friends	30.7% (± 2.3%)
b. 1 of my friends	18.2 (± 1.5)
c. 2 of my friends	11.4 (± 0.9)
d. 3 of my friends	8.8 (± 0.9)
e. 4 of my friends	30.9 (± 2.4)
252. Liked school?	State (n = 2,576)
a. None of my friends	26.3% (± 2.1%)
b. 1 of my friends	13.6 (± 1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	19.8 (± 1.3)
d. 3 of my friends	13.6 (± 0.8)
e. 4 of my friends	26.8 (± 2.3)
253. Regularly attended religious services?	State (n = 2,562)
a. None of my friends	34.0% (± 2.7%)
b. 1 of my friends	26.4 (± 2.0)
c. 2 of my friends	18.0 (± 2.0)
d. 3 of my friends	9.5 (± 1.6)
e. 4 of my friends	12.1 (± 1.8)
254. Tried to do well in school?	State (n = 2,559)
a. None of my friends	6.9% (± 1.0%)
b. 1 of my friends	8.8 (± 1.1)
c. 2 of my friends	13.2 (± 1.6)
d. 3 of my friends	16.8 (± 1.7)
e. 4 of my friends	54.3 (± 2.7)
255. I think it is okay to take something without asking as long as you get away with it.	State (n = 2,754)
a. NO!	52.1% (± 2.5%)
b. no	36.4 (± 2.5)
c. yes	8.2 (± 1.0)
d. YES!	3.3 (± 0.6)

256. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.		State
		(n = 2,754)
	a. NO!	25.0% (± 2.3%)
	b. no	34.6 (± 2.2)
	c. yes	34.0 (± 2.1)
	d. YES!	6.4 (± 0.8)

257. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.		State
		(n = 2,752)
	a. NO!	23.7% (± 2.3%)
	b. no	24.1 (± 1.9)
	c. yes	30.3 (± 1.6)
	d. YES!	21.9 (± 1.9)

258. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.		State
		(n = 2,748)
	a. NO!	6.8% (± 0.8%)
	b. no	16.3 (± 1.6)
	c. yes	45.5 (± 2.1)
	d. YES!	31.4 (± 3.0)

[Items 259–261 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

262. You're looking at CDs in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees, and no other customers. What would you do now?		State
		(n = 2,731)
	a. Ignore her	28.2% (± 2.1%)
	b. Grab a CD and leave the store	9.6 (± 1.2)
	c. Tell her to put the CD back	31.8 (± 2.5)
	d. Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	30.4 (± 2.1)

263. It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's house when your mom asks you where you are going. You say, "Oh, just going to hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?		State
		(n = 2,720)
	a. Leave the house anyway	10.3% (± 1.5%)
	b. Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	74.1 (± 2.2)
	c. Not say anything and start watching TV	6.7 (± 1.3)
	d. Get into an argument with her	9.0 (± 1.2)

264. You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?		State
		(n = 2,719)
	a. Push the person back	11.6% (± 1.3%)
	b. Say nothing and keep on walking	40.4 (± 2.6)
	c. Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking	34.0 (± 1.9)
	d. Swear at the person and walk away	14.1 (± 1.2)

265. You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

a. Drink it

b. Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else

c. Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away

d. Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave

State

( $n = 2,704$ )

44.0% ( $\pm 2.6\%$ )

24.7 ( $\pm 1.8$ )

25.3 ( $\pm 1.6$ )

5.9 ( $\pm 0.8$ )

## List of Core Items

The core items that appeared on both Forms A and B (the secondary versions of the survey) are listed below. All other items appeared on either Form A or Form B, but not both. Core items may or may not have appeared on Form C (the elementary version).

<i>Item</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Item</i>	<i>Description</i>
1	Age	60	Binge drinking
3	Gender	61	Drunk or high at school (past 12 months)
4	Race/Ethnicity	85	Participation in after school activities
5	Language spoken at home	110	Weapon carrying on school property (past 30 days)
7	Mother's education	114	Physical fighting (past 12 months)
8	Father's education	115	Gang membership
10	Honesty in completing survey	119	Depression (past 12 months)
21	30-day use of cigarettes	120	Seriously consider attempting suicide
22	30-day use of chewing tobacco	130	Been bullied (past 30 days)
28	30-day use of alcohol	134	School provides counselor to discuss ATOD
29	30-day use of marijuana or hashish	188	Grades in school (past 12 months)
30/31	30-day use of illegal drugs	193	Enjoyed being in school (past 12 months)
37	Would smoke if offered cigarette by a friend	204	Feel safe at school
38	Intent to smoke within the next year	210	Age when first smoked marijuana
39	Age when first smoked a cigarette	213	Age when first drank alcohol
57	Advertisements about dangers of alcohol	225	Perceived wrongness of smoking
58	Parents discussed not drinking		

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